



# Building Retrieval Augmented Pipelines at Scale

August 2023 | Yujian Tang, Tuana Çelik



# Upcoming Events



zilliz

WEBINAR

**LLM App Development with  
LangChain**

**Lance Martin**  
Software / ML at LangChain

August 24, 2023 | 9:00 AM PT



[zilliz.com/event](https://zilliz.com/event)



# Building Retrieval Augmented Pipelines at Scale

August 2023 | Yujian Tang, Tuana Çelik



# Speaker



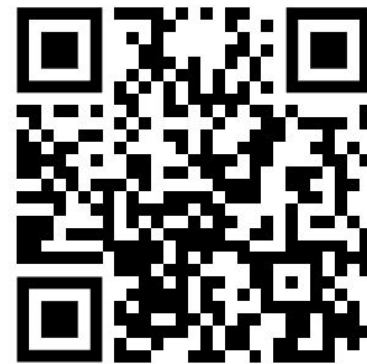
## Tuana Celik

Developer Advocate, deepset

[tuana.celik@deepset.ai](mailto:tuana.celik@deepset.ai)

<https://www.linkedin.com/in/tuanacelik>

<https://twitter.com/tuanacelik>



# Speaker



## Yujian Tang

Developer Advocate, Zilliz

[yujian@zilliz.com](mailto:yujian@zilliz.com)

<https://www.linkedin.com/in/yujiantang>

[https://www.twitter.com/yujian\\_tang](https://www.twitter.com/yujian_tang)



# CONTENTS

- 01 Why Retrieval Augmented Generation?**
- 02 Using a Vector Database for RAG**
- 03 Building a RAG Pipeline w/ Haystack**
- 04 FAQ**

01

# Why Retrieval Augmented Generation?

# Why Retrieval Augmented Generation (RAG)? –an example

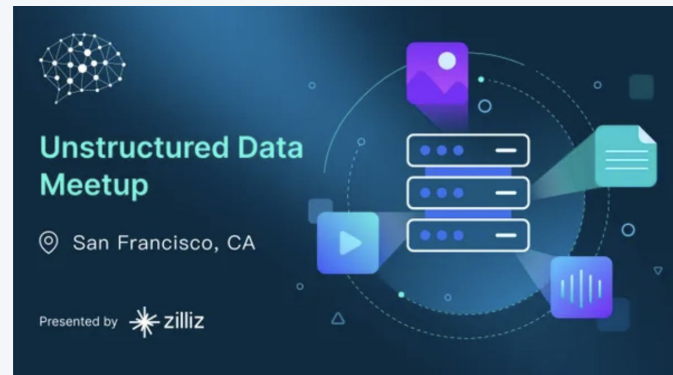
What time is the talk about retrieval augmentation?

I'm sorry, but I don't have access to real-time information or schedules as my knowledge only goes up until September 2021. Therefore, I can't provide you with the specific time of the talk about retrieval augmentation. If you're looking for information about a specific event or schedule, I recommend checking the event's official website, social media pages, or contacting the event organizers directly for the most up-to-date information. Is there anything else I can assist you with?



# Prompting and Prompt Engineering

- LLMs do not know the answer to everything
- We can help them by giving them the relevant context
- Once retrieved, we augment the prompt (instruction) with the relevant context



## Details

**Topic:** Connecting your unstructured data with LLMs

### What we'll do:

Have some food/dinner and refreshments. Have three exciting talks about LLMs and unstructured data.

5:30 - 6:00 - Welcome/Networking/Registration

6:00 - 6:20 - Analyzing High Dimensional LLM Data - [Francisco Castillo](#), Data Scientist at [Arize AI](#)

6:25 - 6:55 - Retrieval Augmented Generation Pipelines with Haystack - [Tuana Celik](#), Developer Advocate at [deepset](#)

7:00 - 7:30 - Building LLM Apps at Scale - [Yujian Tang](#), Developer Advocate at [Zilliz](#)

7:30 - 8:30 - Networking

# Prompting and Prompt Engineering

Given the context, please answer the question. If the answer is not contained within the context below, say 'I don't know'.

Context:

5:30 - 6:00 - Welcome/Networking/Registration

6:00 - 6:20 - Analyzing High Dimensional LLM Data - Francisco Castillo, Data Scientist at Arize AI

6:25 - 6:55 - Retrieval Augmented Generation Pipelines with Haystack - Tuana Celik, Developer Advocate at deepset

7:00 - 7:30 - Building LLM Apps at Scale - Yujian Tang, Developer Advocate at Zilliz

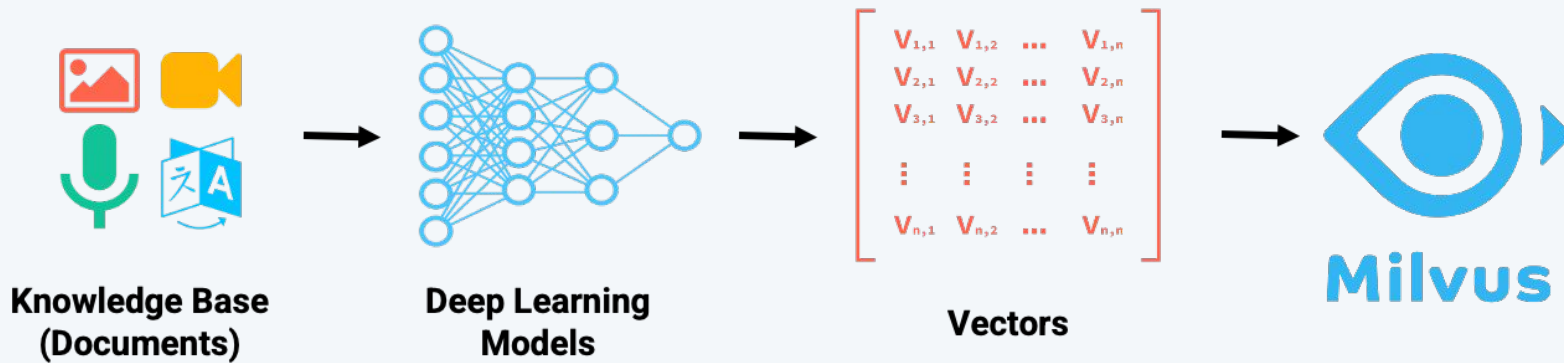
7:30 - 8:30 - Networking

Question: What time is the talk about retrieval augmentation?

Answer:

The talk about retrieval augmentation is scheduled for 6:25 PM to 6:55 PM.

# How Does RAG work?



# What's a RAG tech stack look like?

## CVP Stack

**C:** ChatGPT (or any other LLM)

- This can also be interpreted as the “processor” block for CVP

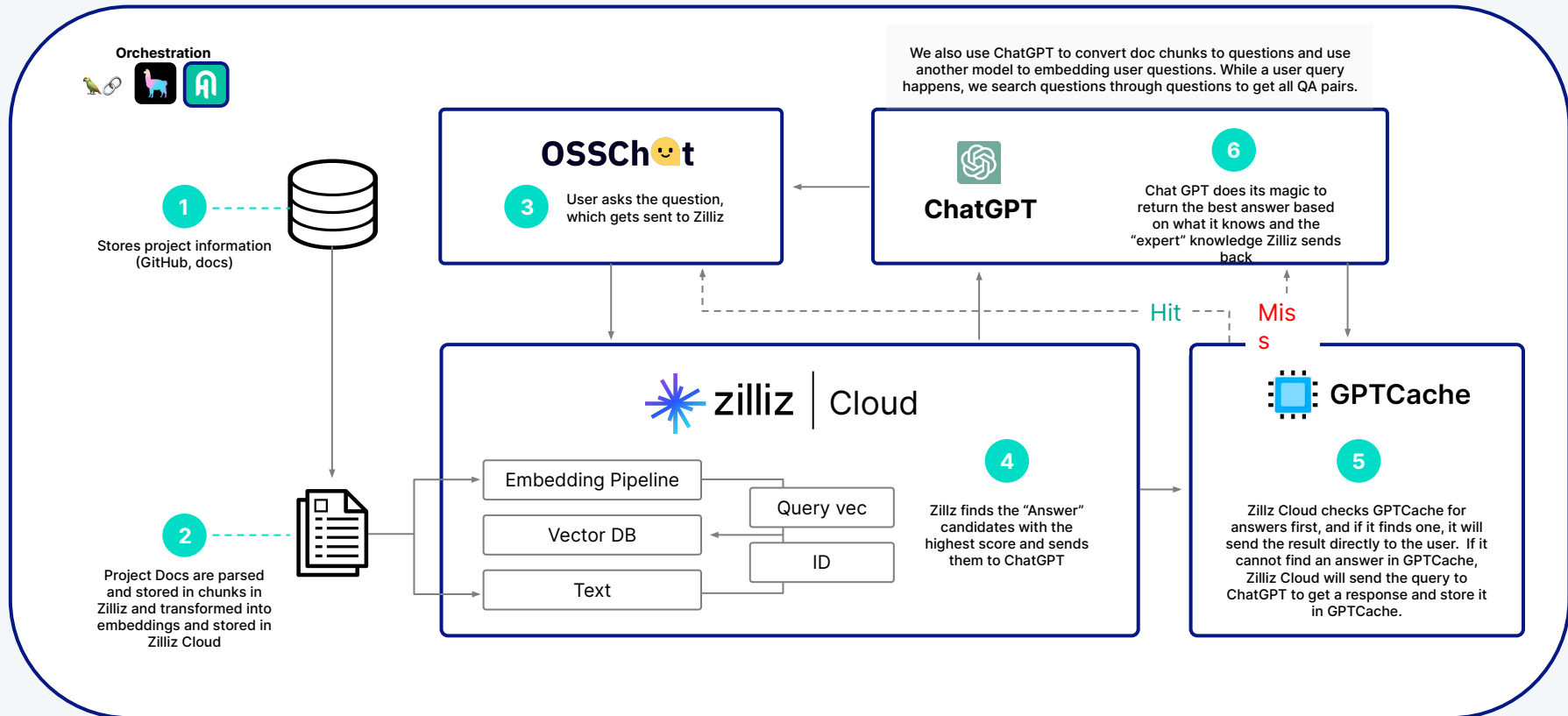
**V:** Vector database (e.g. Milvus)

- Can also be interpreted as the “storage” block for CVP

**P:** Prompt-as-code (e.g. Haystack)

- Interface between processor and storage blocks

# OSS Chat | CVP Stack



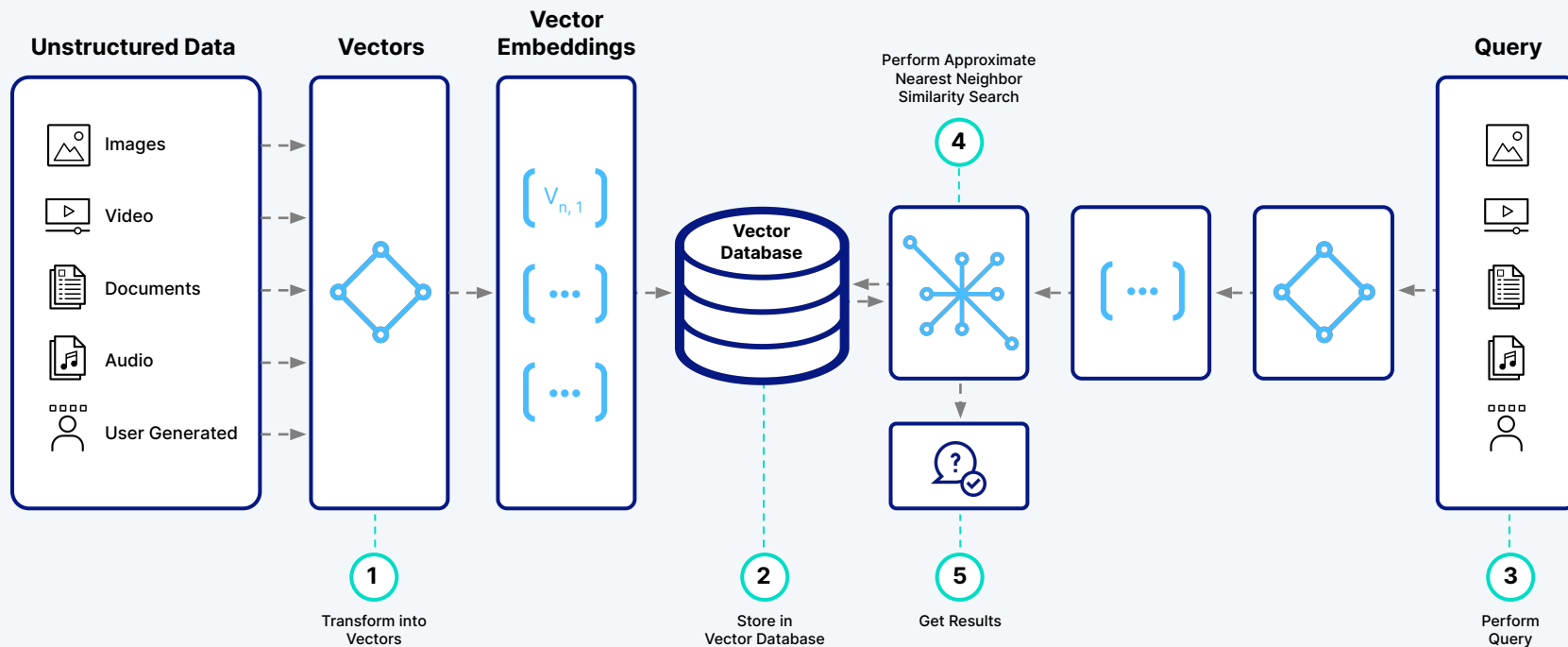
# 02

## Using a Vector DB for RAG

# Why Use a Vector Database?

- Use your data
- Get relevant responses
- Economics

# How Similarity Search Works





# Semantic Similarity

Queen - Woman + Man = King

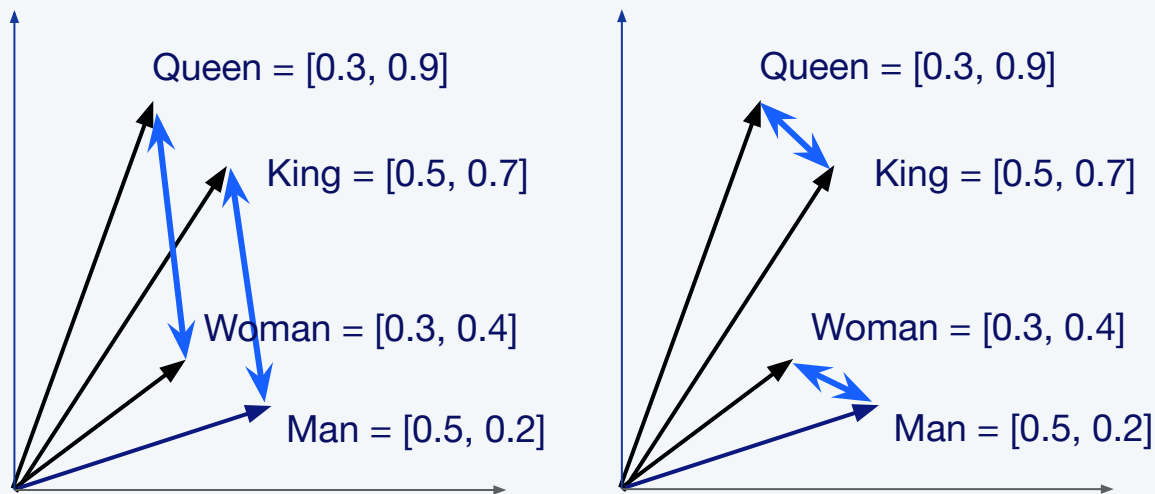
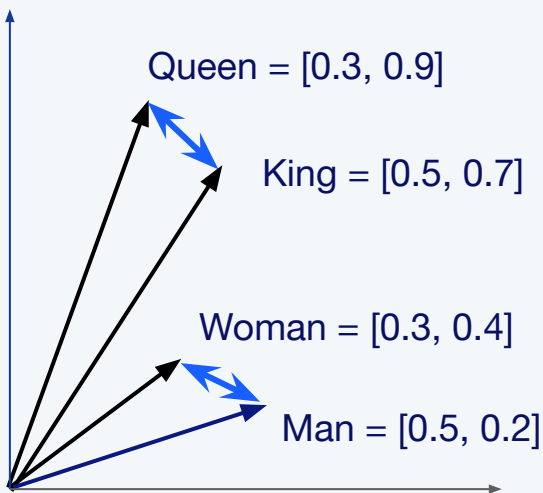
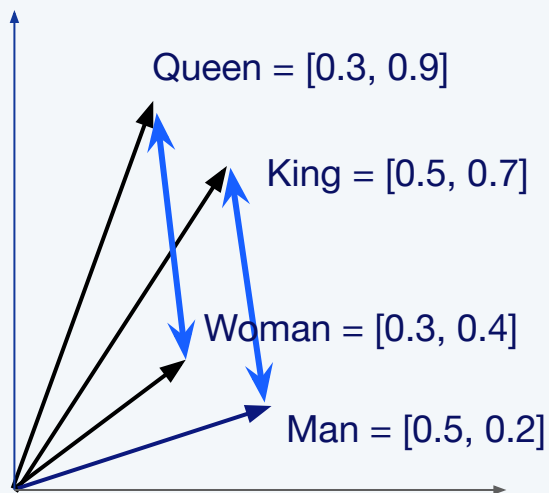


Image from [Sutor et al](#)

# Semantic Similarity



Queen - Woman + Man = King

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Queen} = [0.3, 0.9] \\ - \text{Woman} = [0.3, 0.4] \\ \hline [0.0, 0.5] \end{array}$$

Image from [Sutor et al](#)

# Semantic Similarity

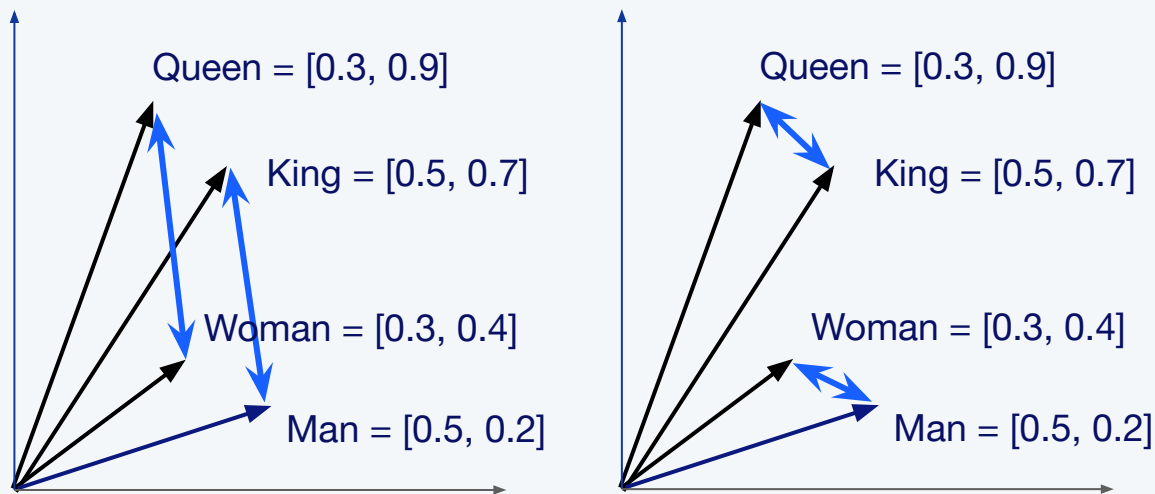
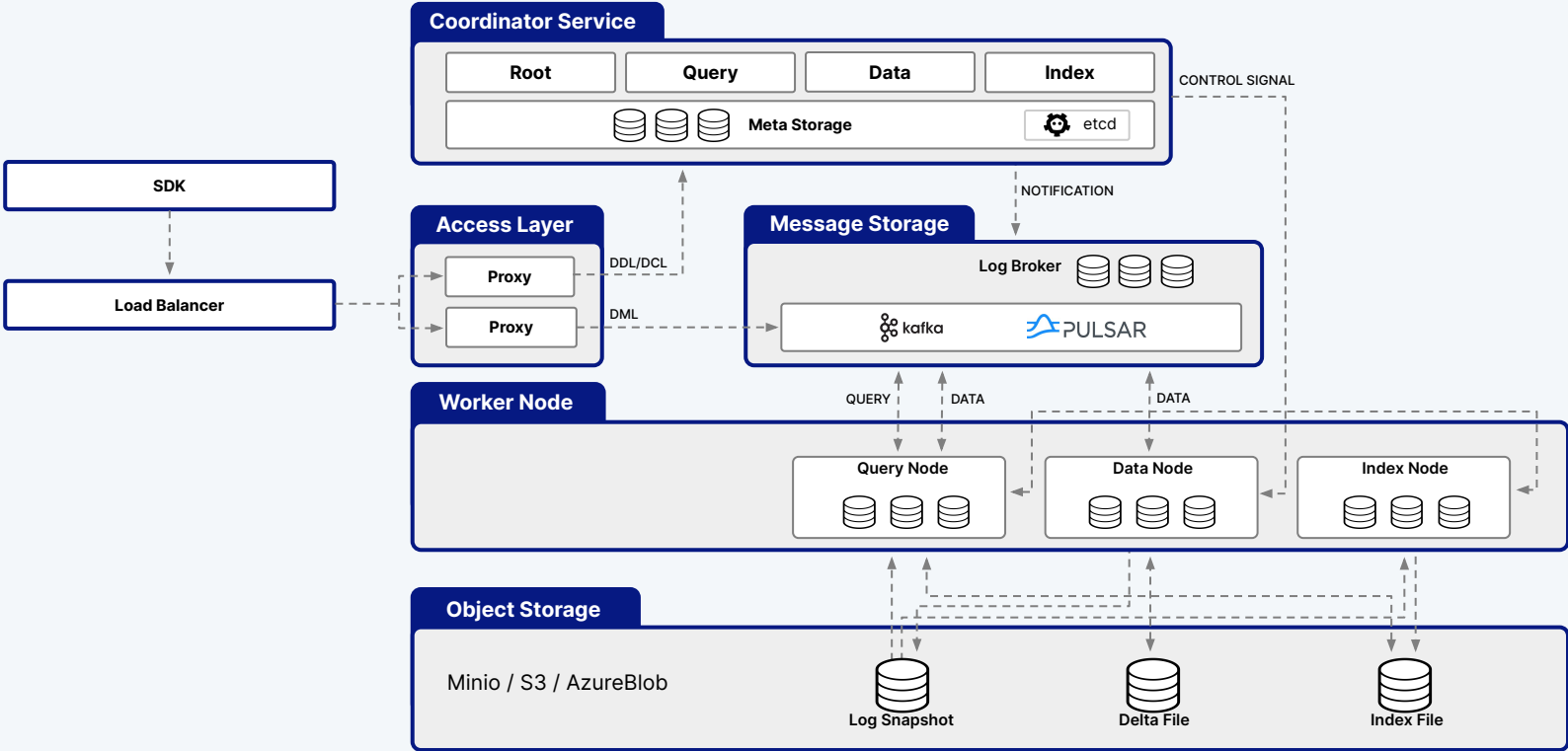


Image from [Sutor et al](#)

Queen - Woman + Man = King

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Queen} = [0.3, 0.9] \\ - \text{Woman} = [0.3, 0.4] \\ \hline \quad [0.0, 0.5] \\ + \text{Man} = [0.5, 0.2] \\ \hline \text{King} = [0.5, 0.7] \end{array}$$

# Vector Database Architecture

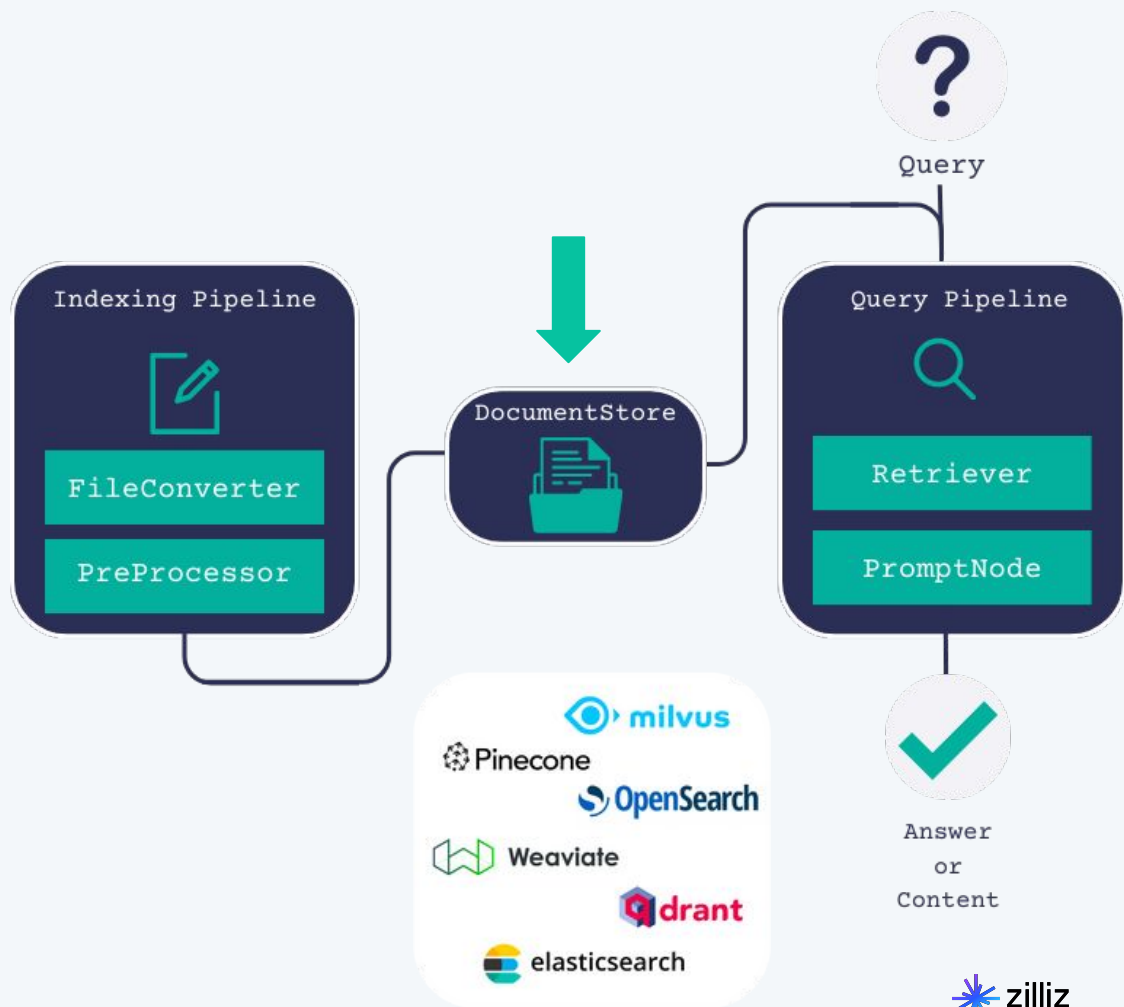


# 03

## Building a RAG Pipeline with Haystack

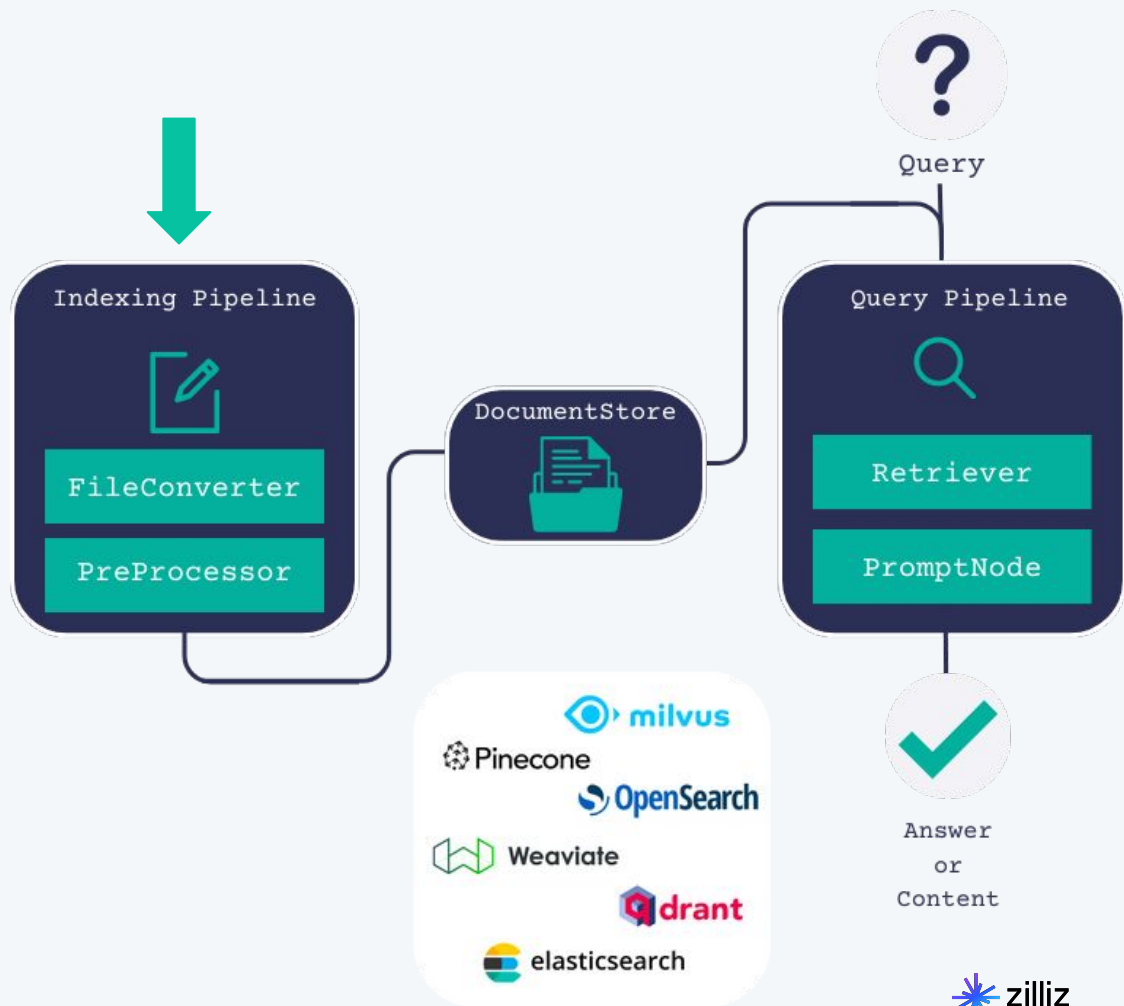
# Haystack

- Fully open-source framework built in Python to designed to build LLM applications
- Core NLP tasks covered
- Production focused



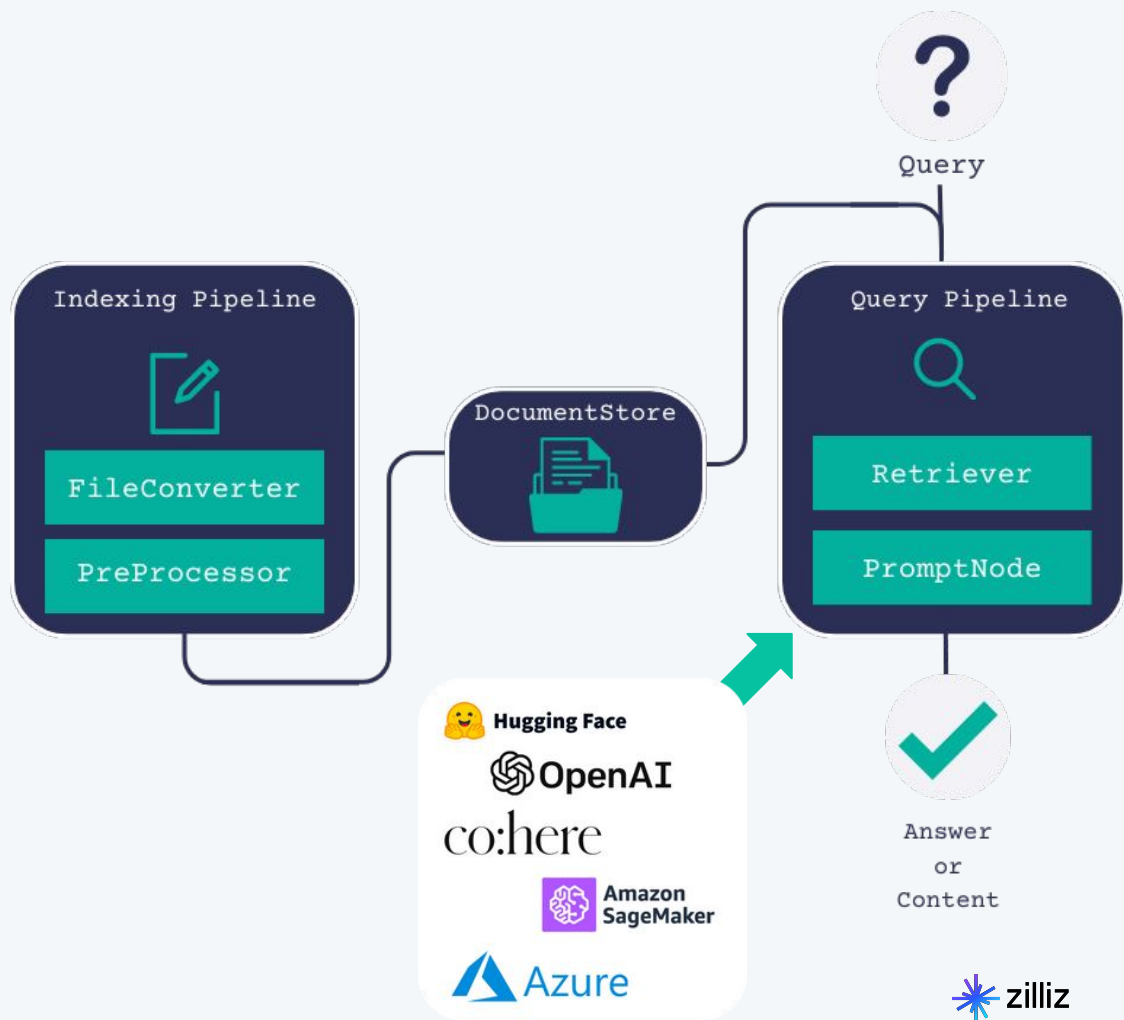
# Haystack

- Fully open-source framework built in Python to designed to build LLM applications
- Core NLP tasks covered
- Production focused



# Haystack

- Fully open-source framework built in Python to designed to build LLM applications
- Core NLP tasks covered
- Production focused





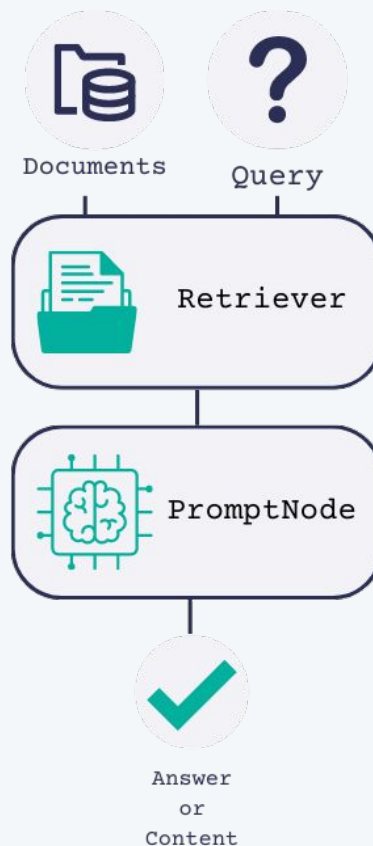
# Haystack Pipelines: RAG

## PromptTemplate

- Flexible prompts that can be modified per query
- A blueprint of how to interact with LLMs

## PromptNode

- Interact with LLMs in a customized way
- An interface to send queries and receive answers from LLMs
- Use models from OpenAI, Hugging Face (falcon, MPT) and co:here (and more to come)



# Haystack Pipelines: RAG

What time is the talk about retrieval augmentation?

I'm sorry, but I don't have access to real-time information or schedules as my knowledge only goes up until September 2021. Therefore, I can't provide you with the specific time of the talk about retrieval augmentation. If you're looking for information about a specific event or schedule, I recommend checking the event's official website, social media pages, or contacting the event organizers directly for the most up-to-date information. Is there anything else I can assist you with?

# Haystack Pipelines: RAG

Given the context, please answer the question. If the answer is not contained within the context below, say 'I don't know'.

Context:

5:30 - 6:00 - Welcome/Networking/Registration

6:00 - 6:20 - Analyzing High Dimensional LLM Data - Francisco Castillo, Data Scientist at Arize AI

6:25 - 6:55 - Retrieval Augmented Generation Pipelines with Haystack - Tuana Celik, Developer Advocate at deepset

7:00 - 7:30 - Building LLM Apps at Scale - Yujian Tang, Developer Advocate at Zilliz

7:30 - 8:30 - Networking

Question: What time is the talk about retrieval augmentation?

Answer:

The talk about retrieval augmentation is scheduled for 6:25 PM to 6:55 PM.

# Prompt Templating

Instruct the LLM on what to do with the provided information. For example, build your custom PromptTemplate 🙌

```
from haystack.nodes import PromptTemplate

rag_question_answering = PromptTemplate(prompt = """Given the context, please answer the question.
If the answer is not contained within the context
below, say 'I don't know'.\n
Context: {join(documents)};\n
Question: {query};\n
Answer:
""")
```

# PromptNode

Use your `PromptTemplate` as a blueprint of how you want to interact with the LLM of your choice 🙌

```
from haystack.nodes import PromptNode

rag_prompt = PromptNode(model_name_or_path = "gpt-3.5-turbo",
                        api_key = "YOUR_API_KEY",
                        default_prompt_template = rag_question_answering)
```

# PromptNode

Or, use one of the prompts that we've made available on the [PromptHub](#) 🙌

```
from haystack.nodes import PromptNode

prompt_node = PromptNode(model_name_or_path = "gpt-3.5-turbo",
                          api_key = 'YOUR_OPEN_AI_KEY',
                          default_prompt_template = "deepset/question-answering")
```



# Build a RAG Pipeline

You can build a RAG pipeline on top of the DocumentStore of your choice as well as the models of your choice for both the retrieval and answer generation steps 🙌

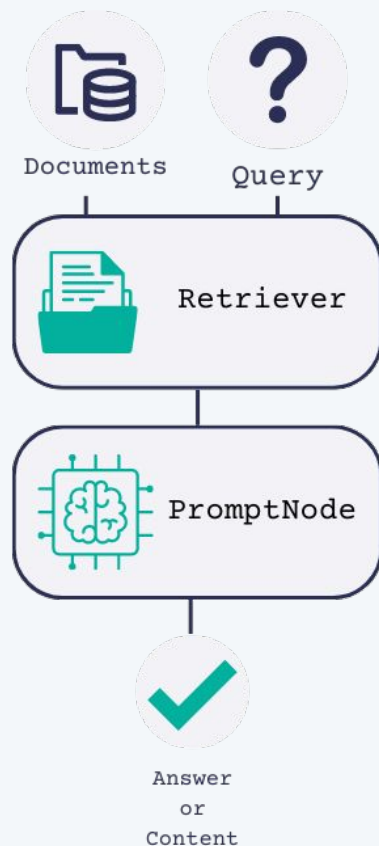
```
from milvus_haystack import MilvusDocumentStore
from haystack.nodes import EmbeddingRetriever, PromptNode

document_store = MilvusDocumentStore()

retriever = EmbeddingRetriever(document_store = document_store,
                               embedding_model = "sentence-transformers/multi-qa-mpnet-base-dot-v1")

prompt_node = PromptNode(default_prompt_template = "deepset/question-answering",
                          model_name_or_path = "gpt-3.5-turbo",
                          api_key = 'YOUR_OPEN_AI_KEY')
```

# Build a RAG Pipeline





# Build a RAG Pipeline

You can build a RAG pipeline on top of the DocumentStore of your choice as well as the models of your choice for both the retrieval and answer generation steps 🙌

```
from haystack import Pipeline

pipeline = Pipeline()

pipeline.add_node(component = retriever, name = "Retriever", inputs = ["Query"])
pipeline.add_node(component = prompt_node, name = "PromptNode", inputs = ["Retriever"])
```

# Build a RAG Pipeline

When you run the pipeline with a query:

1. The top\_k retrieved documents will be joined and added to the prompt
2. The LLM will produce an answer based on the full, augmented instruction 🖱️

```
pipeline.run(query = "What time is the talk about retrieval augmentation?",  
             params = {"Retriever": {"top_k": 5}})
```

# Reduce Hallucinations 🤖 with Retrieval Augmentation

Ask a question about the collapse of the Silicon Valley Bank (SVB).

Did SVB collapse?

Run

17/200

Answer Type:

- Retrieval augmented (static news dataset)
- Retrieval augmented with web search

## Answer with plain GPT

No, SVB (Silicon Valley Bank) did not collapse. It is still a functioning financial institution.

## Answer with Retrieval augmented GPT (static news dataset)

Yes, SVB collapsed and filed for Chapter 11 bankruptcy protection.

## Example questions

Did SVB collapse?

Why did SVB collapse?

What does SVB failure mean for our economy?

Who is responsible for SVB collapse?

When did SVB collapse?

Try it out 



# 04

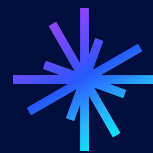
## FAQs

# FAQ - Use Cases

- When *NOT* to use
- CSV Files? PDFs?
- Hybrid Search



THANK YOU



zilliz



haystack  
by deepset

05

# Appendix

# An Example Idea

## Example

- A company has 100,000s+ pages of proprietary documentation to enable their staff to service customers.

## Problem

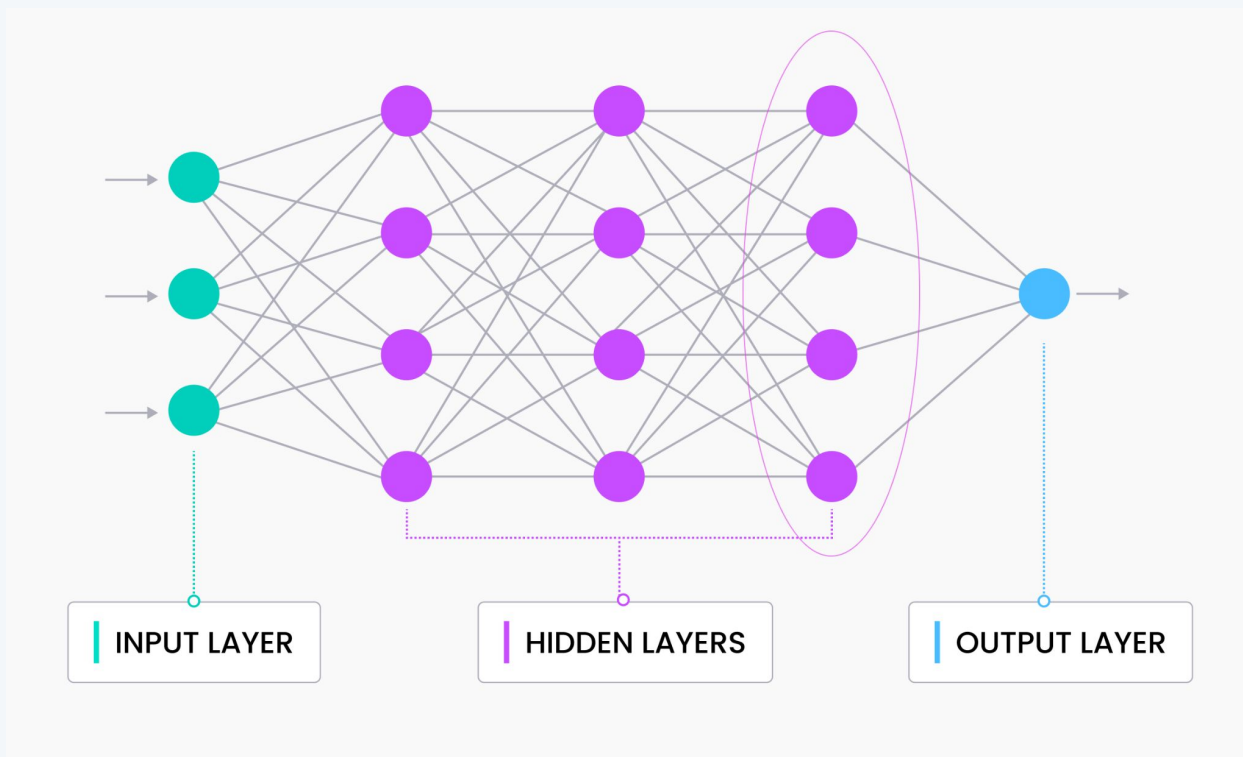
- Searching can be slow, inefficient, or lack context.

## Solution

- Create internal chatbot with ChatGPT and a vector database enriched with company documentation to provide direction and support to employees and customers.



# How are these generated?



# Traditional databases face lots of challenges to manage vectors

- Inefficiency in High-dimensional spaces
- Suboptimal Indexing
- Inadequate query support
- Lack of scalability
- Limited analytics capabilities
- Data conversion issues

# Why a Vector Database?

Purpose-built to store, index and query vector embeddings from unstructured data.

---

## Vector database

- Advanced filtering (filtered vector search, chained filters)
- Hybrid search (e.g. full text + dense vector)
- Durability (any write in a db is durable, a library typically only supports snapshotting)
- Replication / High Availability
- Sharding
- Aggregations or faceted search
- Backups
- Lifecycle management (CRUD, Batch delete, dropping whole indexes, reindexing)
- Multi-tenancy

## Vector search library

- High-performance vector search

## How do I support different applications?

- High query load
- High insertion/deletion
- Full precision/recall
- Accelerator support (GPU, FPGA)
- Billion-scale storage